



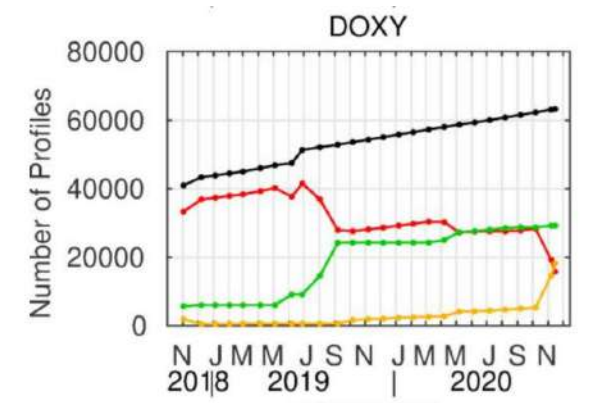
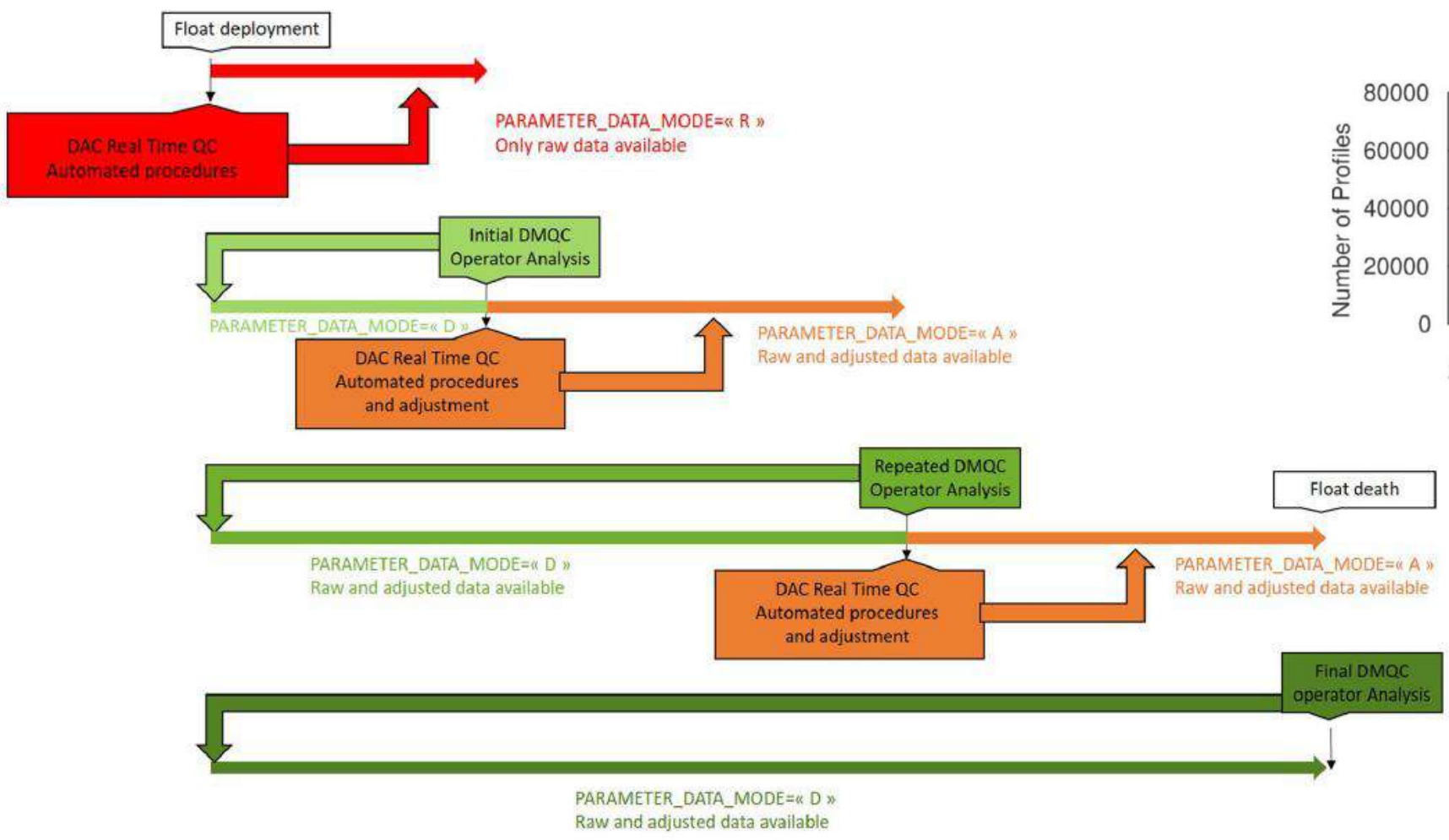
CES – ODATIS ARGO – BGC 02 23/11/20

ARGO – 02 and coriolis team



Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

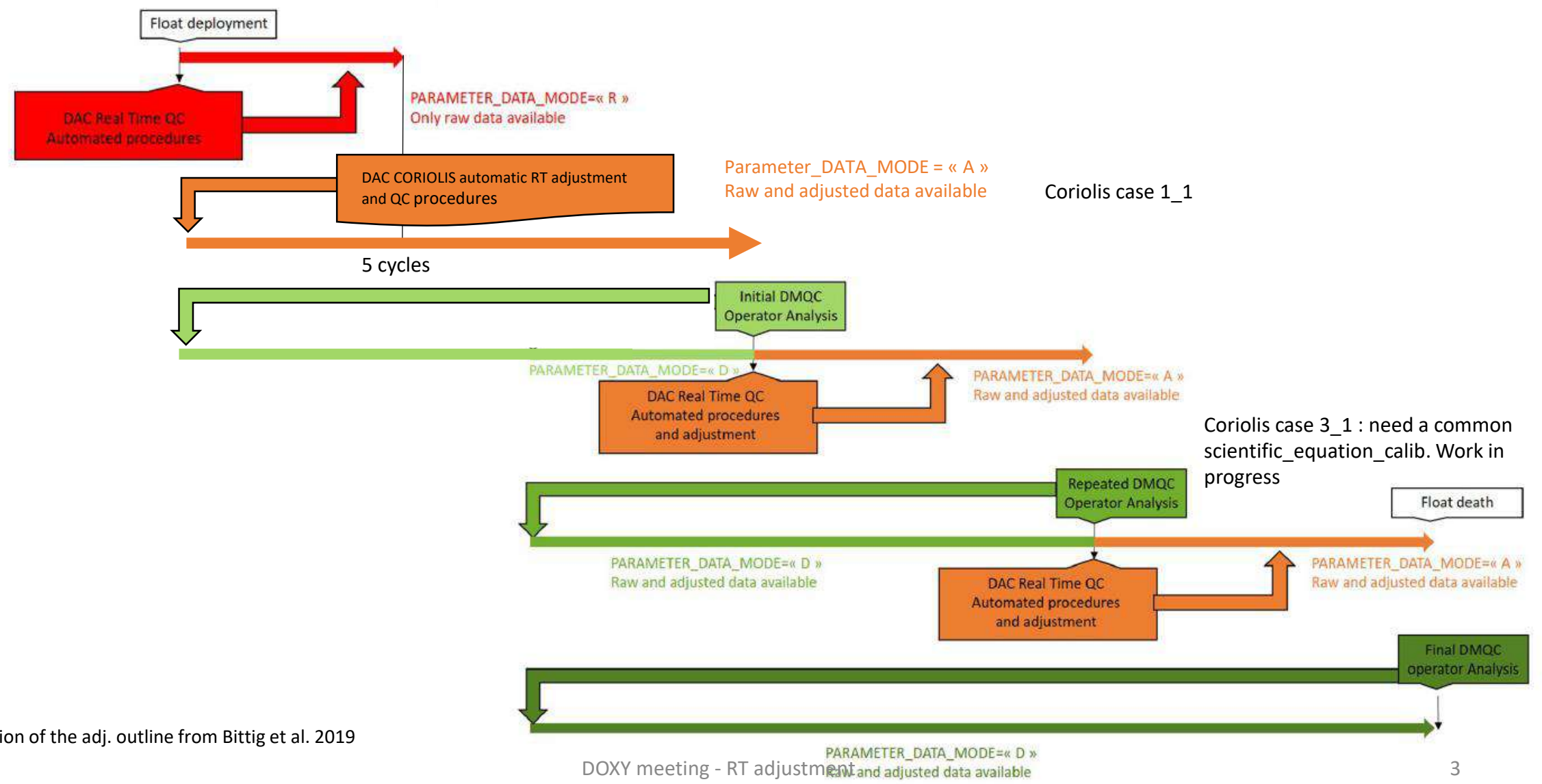
To improve DOXY quality in real time





Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

To improve DOXY quality in real time



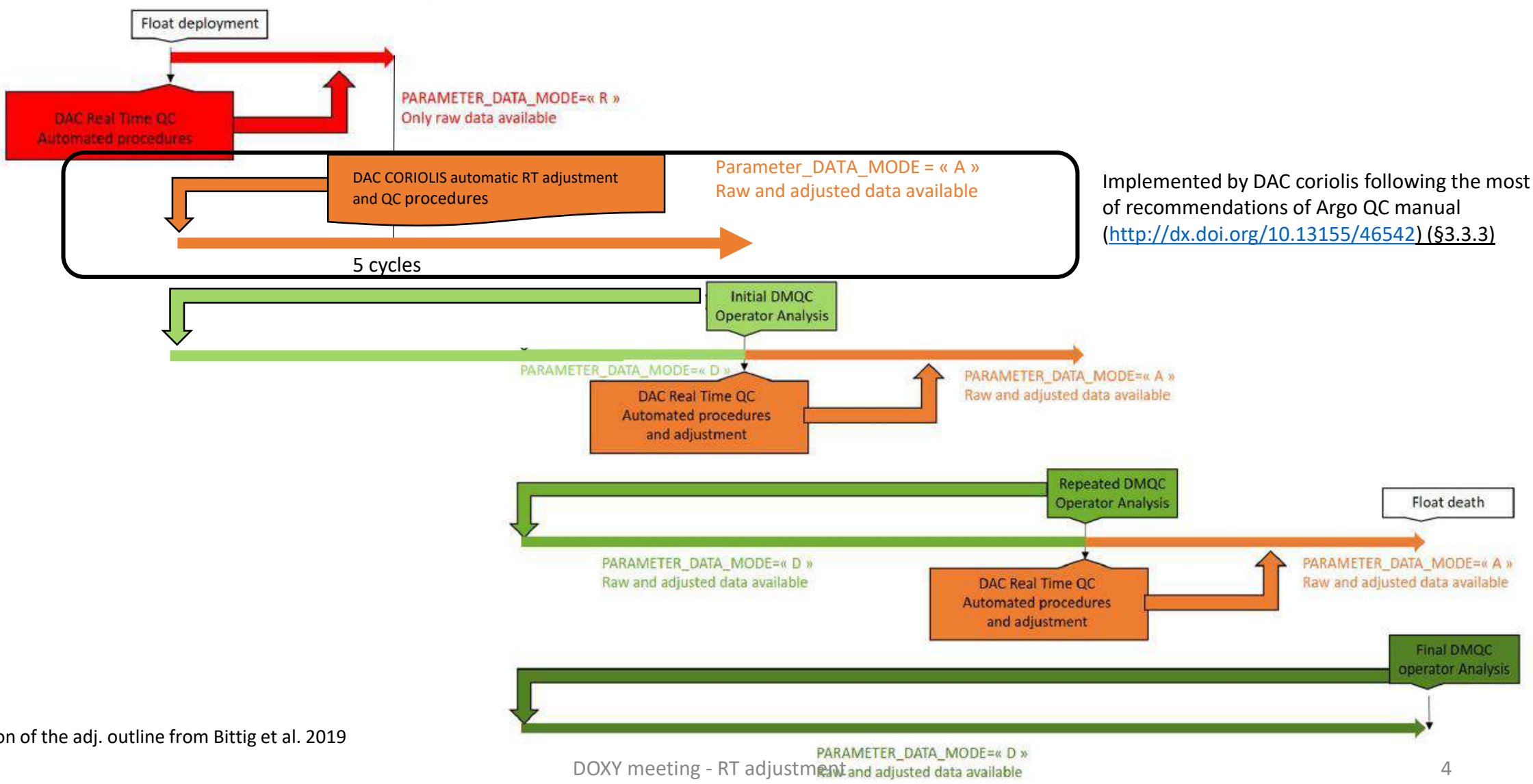
Modified version of the adj. outline from Bittig et al. 2019

DOXY meeting - RT adjustment
PARAMETER_DATA_MODE=« D »
Raw and adjusted data available



Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

To improve DOXY quality in real time



Modified version of the adj. outline from Bittig et al. 2019

DOXY meeting - RT adjustment
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Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

Method if no previous delayed-mode adjustment is available
(<https://doi.org/10.13155/76709>)

- **Method # 1:** Adjustment by comparison of in water float data to WOA based on PSAT or PPOX
- **Description :** Gain estimated from the comparison between in water PSAT or PPOX from float and PSAT or PPOX from WOA climatology at most in the upper 20 dbar of the water column. WOA PPOX is computed from WOA PSAT and from TEMP and PSAL float data at the atmospheric pressure of 1 atm.

$$\text{DOXY_ADJUSTED} = \text{DOXY} \cdot G$$

$$G \text{ (gain factor)} = \text{median}(g_i)$$

$$g_i = (\text{PPOX_woa} / \text{PPOX_DOXY_float})_{\text{cycle } i}$$

With

$$\text{PPOX_woa}\{\text{PSAT_woa}, \text{TEMP_float}, \text{PSAL_float}, \text{Patm} = 1 \text{ atm}\}$$

$$\text{PPOX_float}\{\text{MOLAR_DOXY_float}, \text{TEMP_float}, \text{PSAL_float}, \text{Patm} = 1 \text{ atm}\}$$



Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

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- **Parametrization**

Climatology	WOA18 PSAT objectively analyzed mean
Climatology resolution	monthly
Climatology level	1 (depth = 0 m)
Profiles for G estimation	5st ascending profiles from cycle 2 (and before cycle 20) <u>with</u> valid data (DOXY_QC & PSAL_QC~4, TEMP_QC and PRES_QC ~3 & 4) measured in the 10 first dbar (or 20 dbar) <u>without</u> profiles in greylist /under ice/ badly positioned

- **O₂ quantity conversion**

SCOR WG 142 recommendations (#RD5)



Real time adjustment procedure set up by DAC Coriolis

Method if no previous delayed-mode adjustment is available
(<https://doi.org/10.13155/76709>)

- **GO / No GO**

Based on this study, we have decided to visualize all cycles for which :

- (1) Median Absolute Deviation $> MAD_{\text{threshold}} (=10 / \text{ppox_woa_monthly})$
- (2) $|\text{median}(\text{PPOX_clim}_1 - \text{PPOX_adjusted})| > 10$ in surface
- (3) $|\text{median}(\text{PPOX_clim}_2 - \text{PPOX_adjusted})| > 10$ in surface (if no data from clim_1)
- (4) no data from clim_1 or clim_2 are available for comparison

Where clim_1 = the mapped O_2 product GlodapV2.2016b
 clim_2 = the annual mapped O_2 product WOA18

- **To validate No Go**

Coriolis is going to build a 'in house' reference data base



Building a reference database for ARGO-DOXY

ideas to lay the basis for future activities

What for ?

To be able validate our Real Time Adjustment (made on WOA) by comparison with an independent data set
To be able to compare our DM data with reference profiles
(in the futur) To raise alert automatically

Which datasets :

GLODAP data set (last release) merged with CARIMED to complete the Mediterranean Sea(Marta alvarez) data set

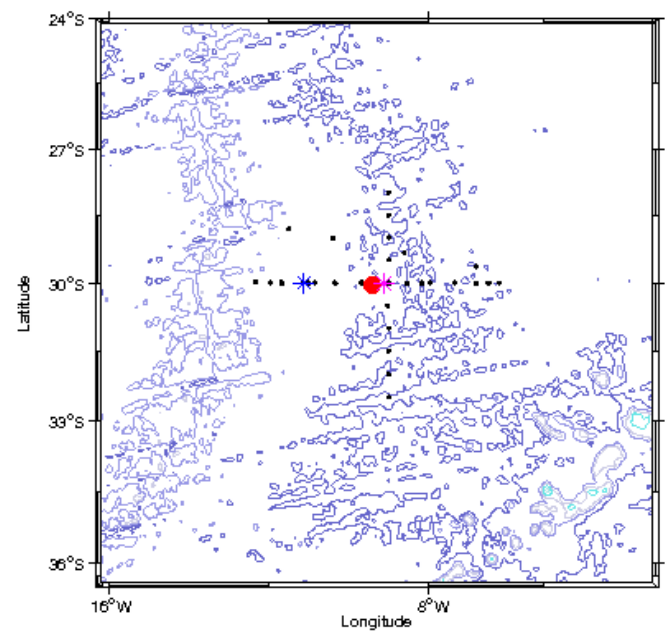
Selected DOXY profiles from BGC-ARGO floats

- only Float with multi-point calibration
- passing with success the glodap procedure ?

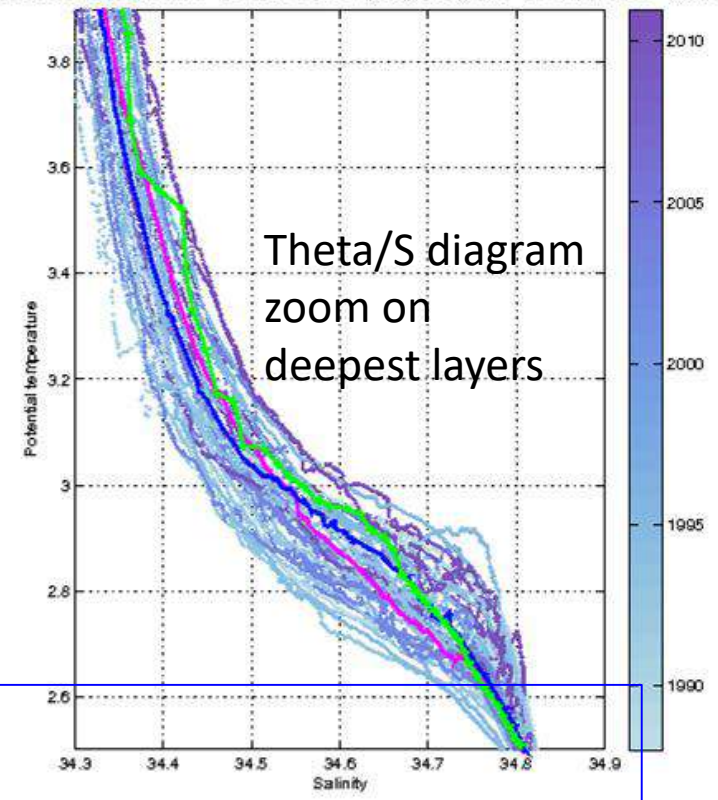
How?

- Not stored in the same database to be able to set up some metrics comparison on each dataset
- First step, using salinity correction expertise

3901922 – Cycle 20 – Raw – Date Argo profile 17-Apr-2018 15:53:00()
 Dates historical profiles 10-Jan-2011 (magenta) and 12-Jan-2011 (blue)



- Position of the argo profile
- * Position of Reference profile closest in time
- * Position of Reference profile closest in space



Theta/S diagram
 zoom on
 deepest layers

- Argo profile
- Reference profile closest in space
- Reference profile closest in time

- ❖ CTD Reference database organized in 10°x10° box .mat files
- ❖ Comparaison of the Argo profile to 50 selected reference CTD profiles.
- ❖ Selection of the 50 profiles => use of a correlation coefficient and defined covariance scales to be consistent with the selection done in the OWC software.



Building a reference database for ARGO-DOXY

ideas to lay the basis for future activities

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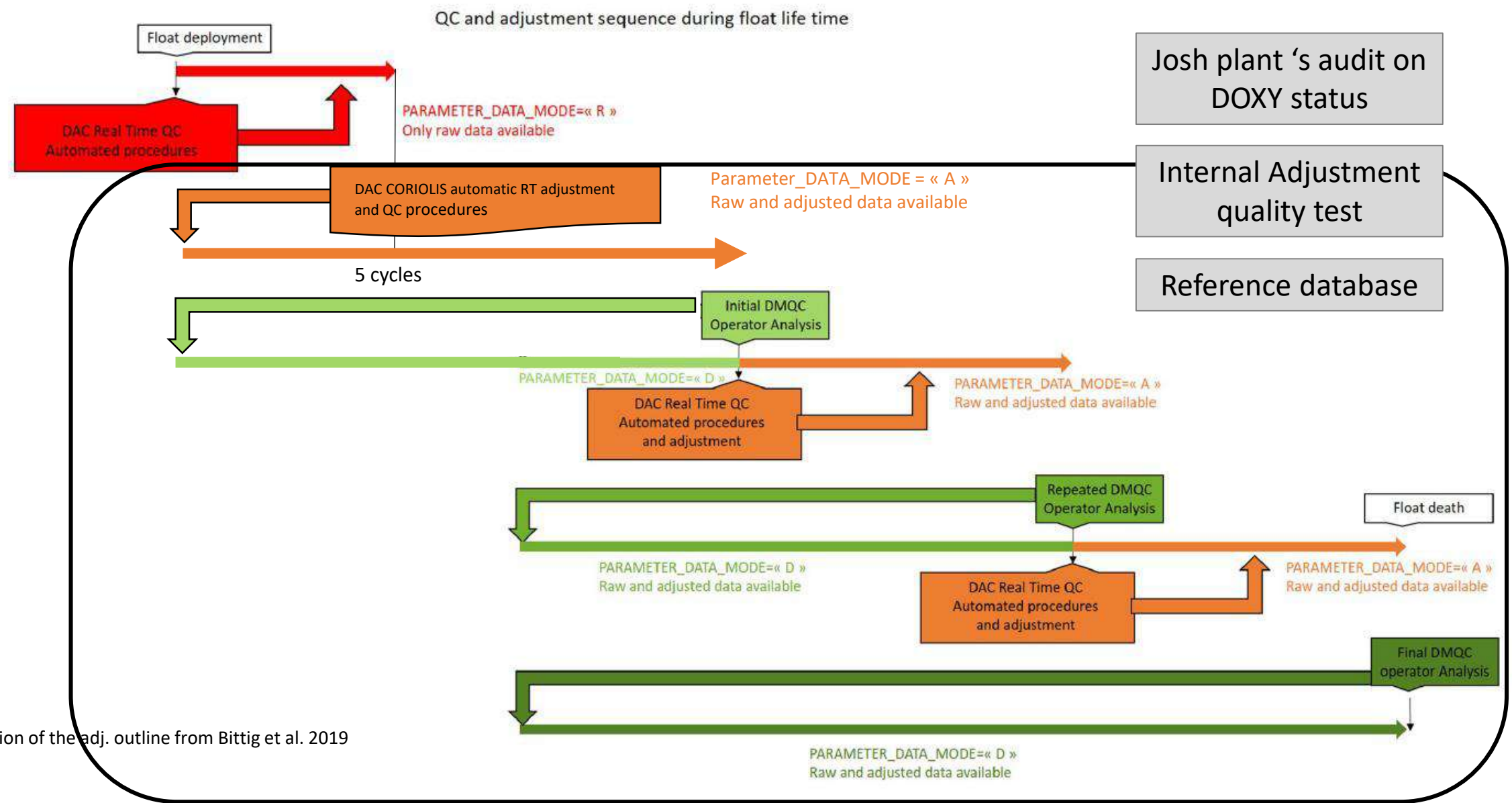
- only Float with multi-point calibration
- passing with success the glodap procedure ?

How?

- Not stored in the same database to be able to set up some metrics comparison on each dataset
- First step, using salinity correction expertise
- Second step (and later when we will have enough data) build a min/max O₂ gridded product to raise alert



Coriolis Strategy to detect adjustment anomalies and get rid of the backlog



Modified version of the adj. outline from Bittig et al. 2019



Internal Adjustment quality test

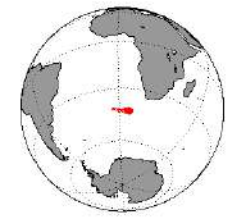
<https://doi.org/10.13155/76709>

➤ New estimation of the GAIN from DOXY_ADJUSTED variable

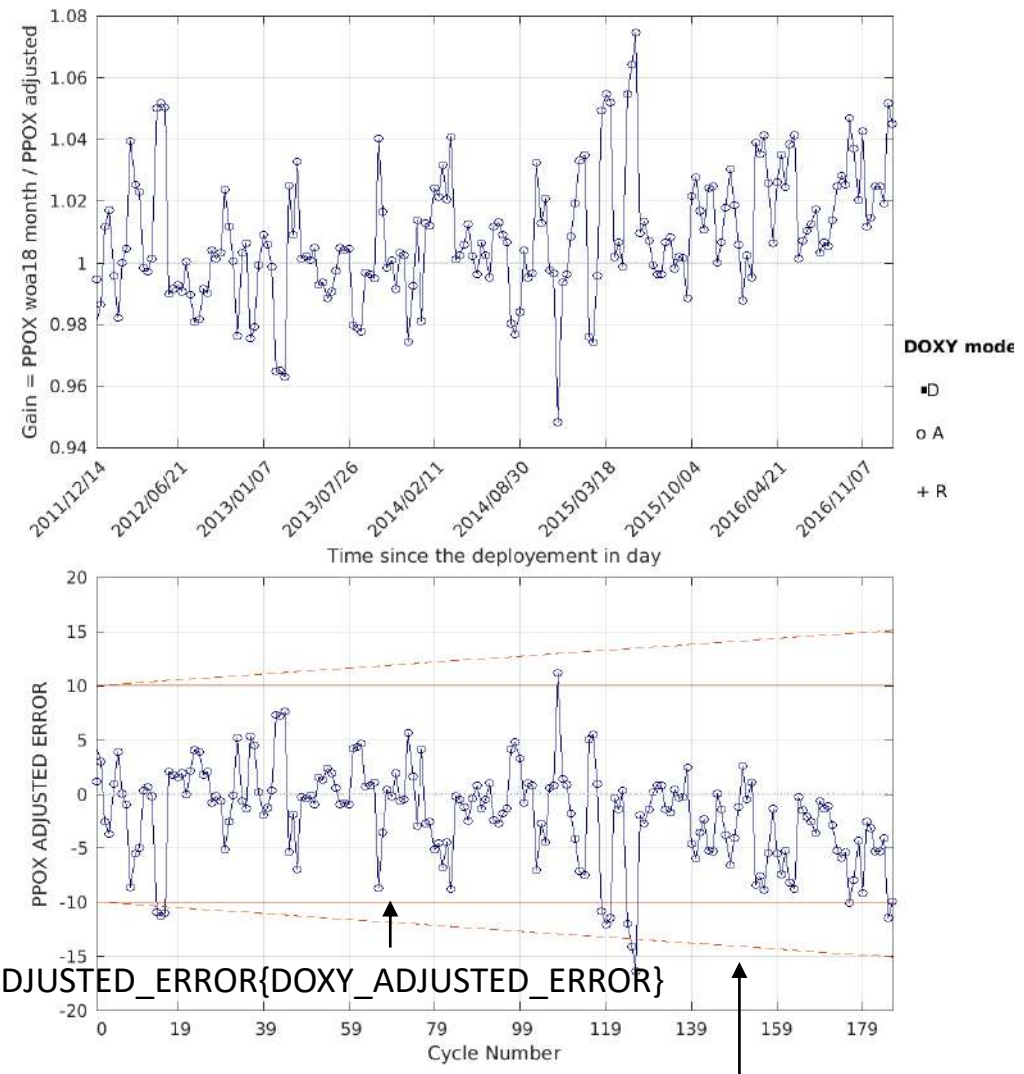
Adjusted_GAIN = PPOX_WOA18_monthly / PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED

PPOX_woa{PSAT_woa,TEMP_float,PSAL_float,Patm = 1atm}

PPOX_float{MOLAR_DOXY_float,TEMP_float,PSAL_float,Patm = 1atm}



6900954 (coriolis)
 PROVOR (AANDERAA OPTODE 3830)
 PI : Sabrina SPEICH



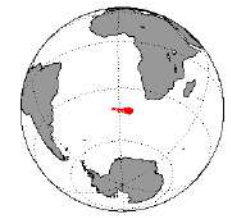
PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR{DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR}

PPOX_ADJUSTED_ERROR with time evolution as recommended in <http://dx.doi.org/10.13155/46542> (soon)



Internal Adjustment quality test

<https://doi.org/10.13155/76709>



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 PROVOR (AANDERAA OPTODE 3830)
 PI : Sabrina SPEICH

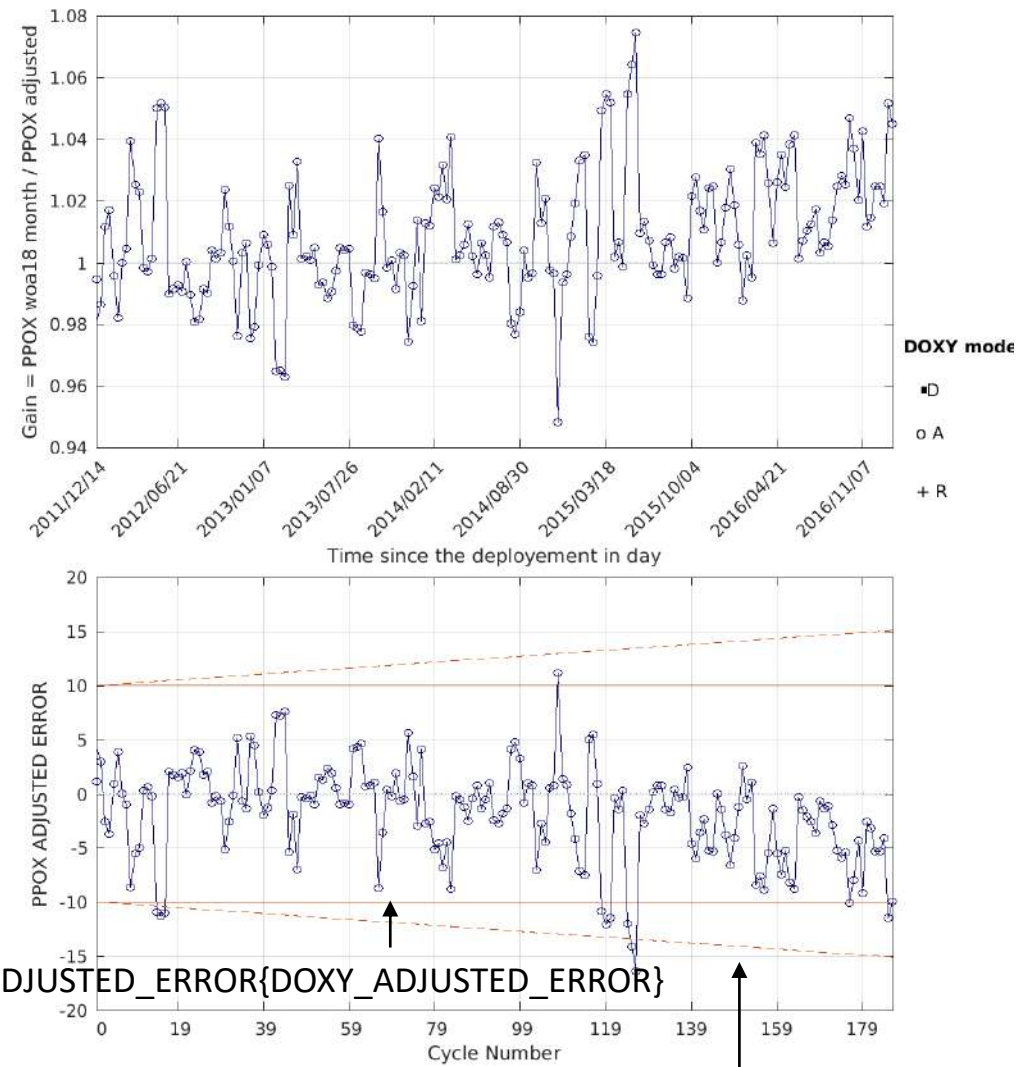
- New estimation of the GAIN from DOXY_ADJUSTED variable

Adjusted_GAIN= PPOX_WOA18_monthly / PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED

PPOX_woa{PSAT_woa,TEMP_float,PSAL_float,Patm = 1atm}
 PPOX_float{MOLAR_DOXY_float,TEMP_float,PSAL_float,Patm = 1atm}

- Error adjustment comparison with information available in the files (PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR{DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR})

ERROR of the adjustment =
 (1-adjusted_GAIN).* PPOX_WOA18_monthly

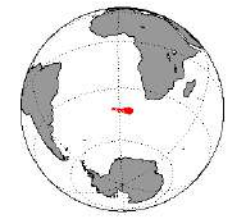


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Internal Adjustment quality test

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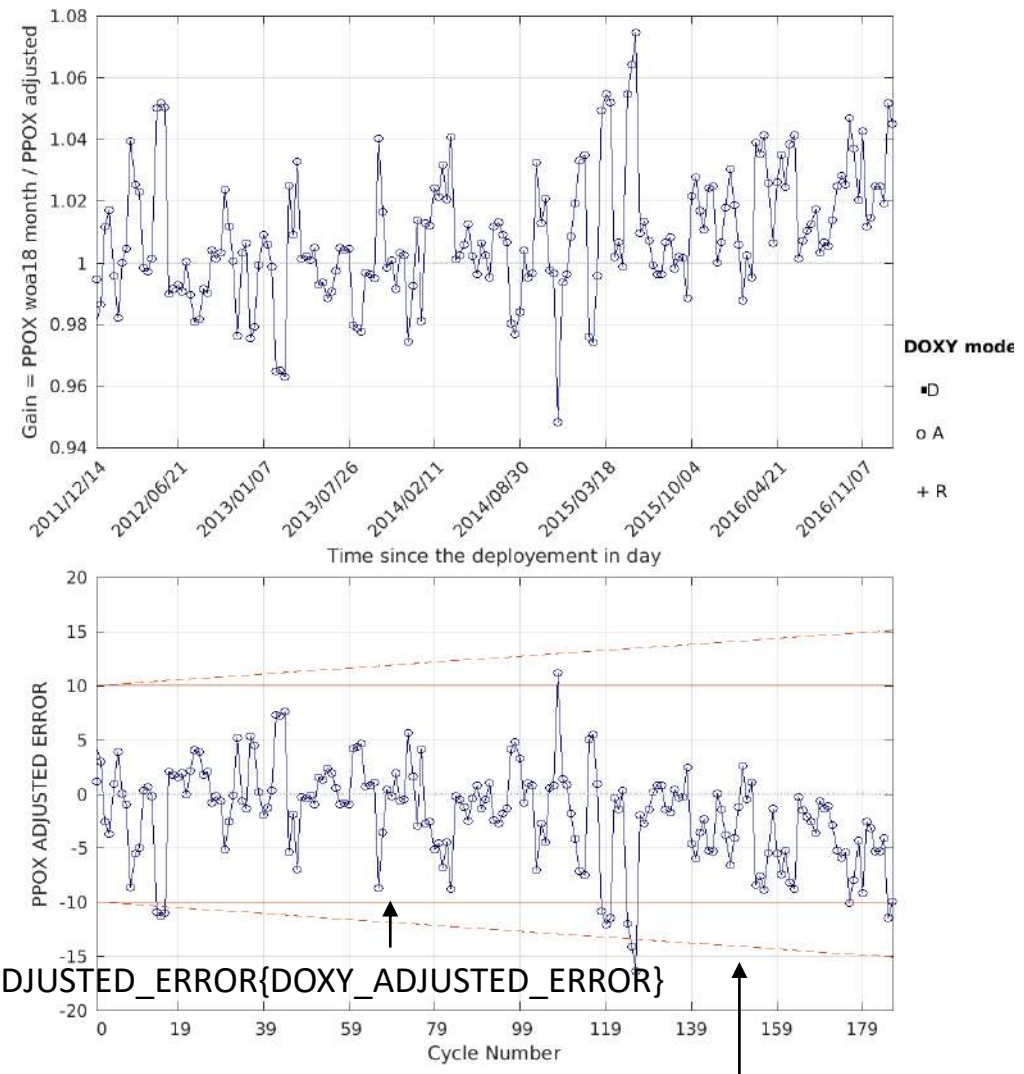
$$\text{PPOX_float}\{\text{MOLAR_DOXY_float}, \text{TEMP_float}, \text{PSAL_float}, \text{Patm} = 1\text{atm}\}$$

- Error adjustment comparison with information available in the files (PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR{DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR})

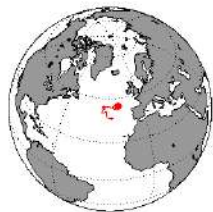
$$\text{ERROR of the adjustment} = (1 - \text{adjusted_GAIN}) * \text{PPOX_WOA18_monthly}$$

- Alert for 5 cycles = Inform PI that his float needs a DM adjustment
 for 10 cycles = cycles in greylist waiting PI action

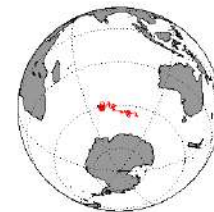
$$\text{ERROR}_{\text{adjustment}} > \text{PPOX_DOXY_ADJUSTED_ERROR}$$



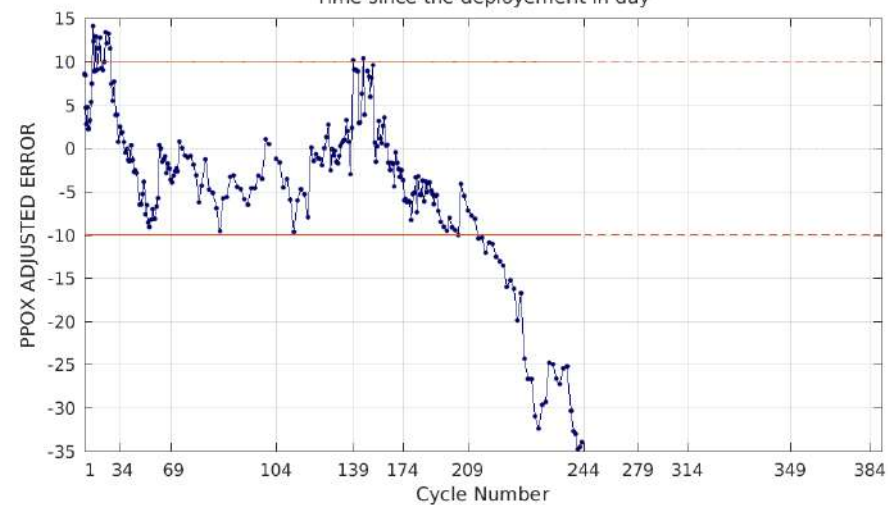
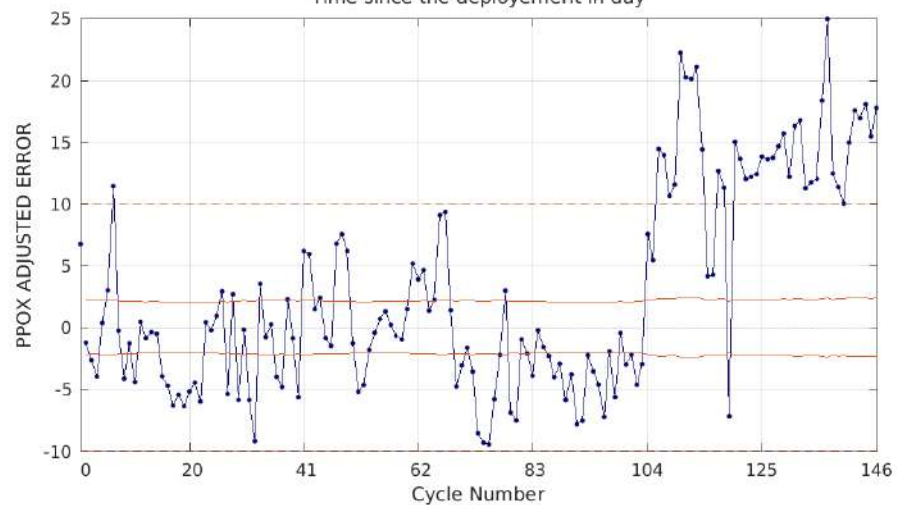
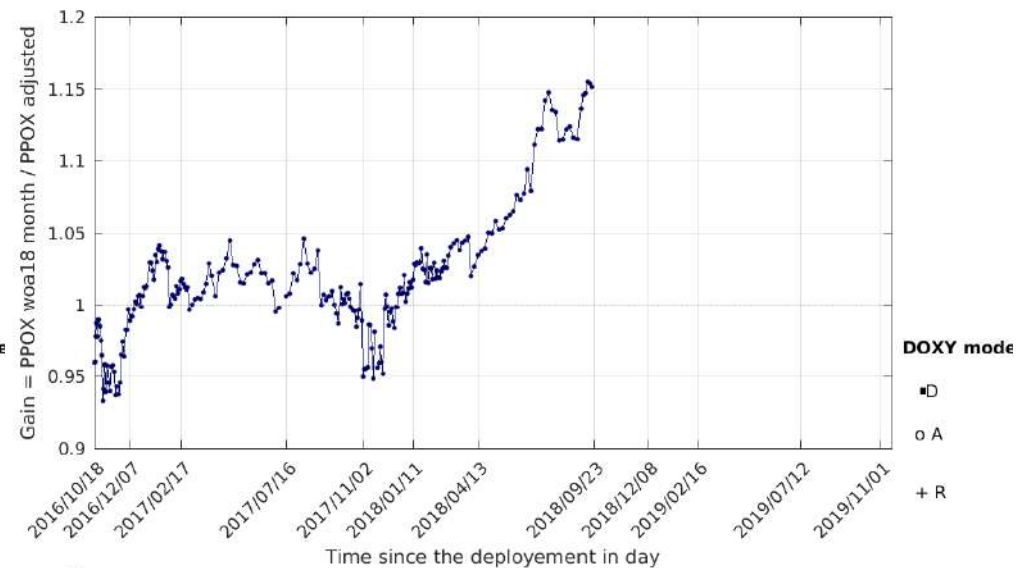
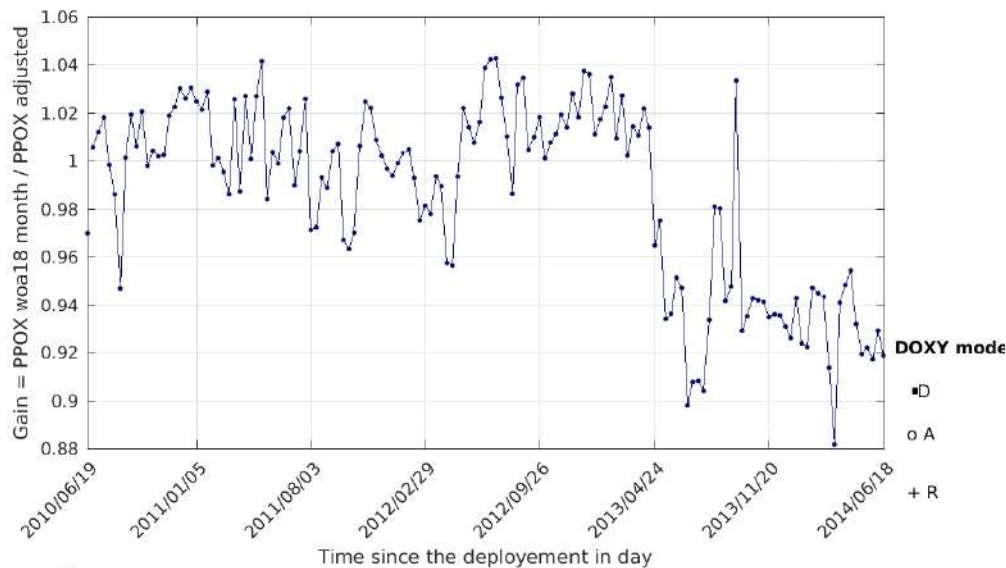
PPOX_ADJUSTED_ERROR with time evolution as recommended in <http://dx.doi.org/10.13155/46542> (soon)



5902307 (coriolis)
PROVOR (AANDERAA OPTODE 3830)
PI : Virginie THIERRY

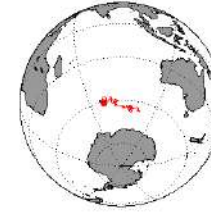


6902737 (coriolis)
PROVOR III (AANDERAA OPTODE 4330)
PI : Herve Claustre

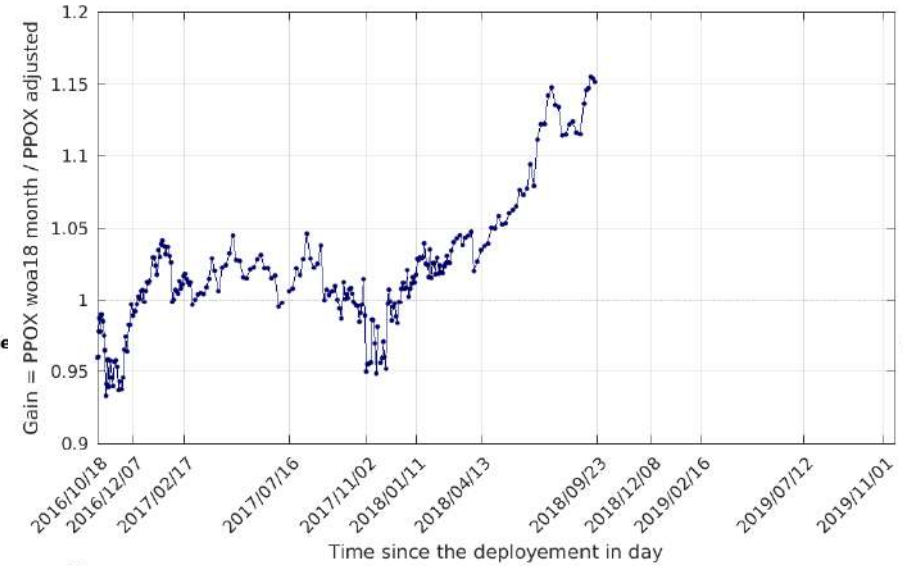
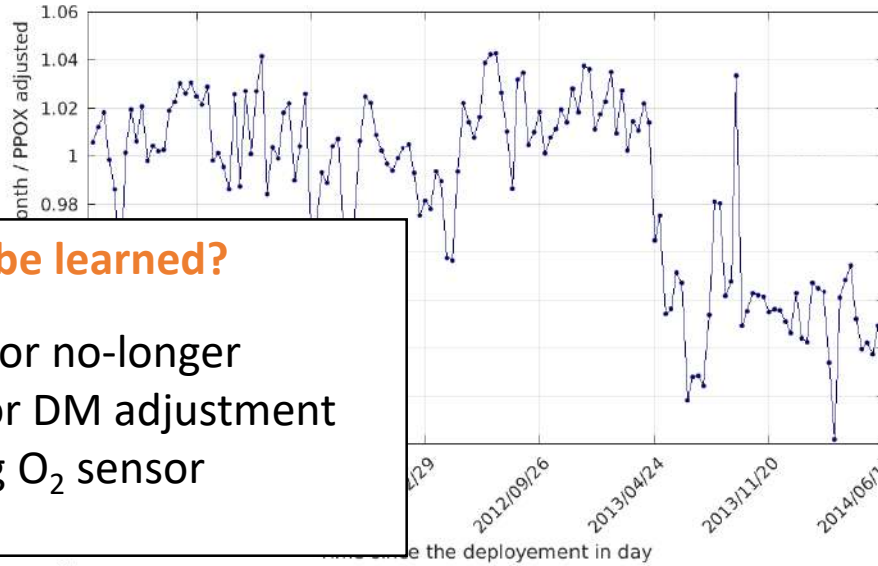




5902307 (coriolis)
 PROVOR (AANDERAA OPTODE 3830)
 PI : Virginie THIERRY

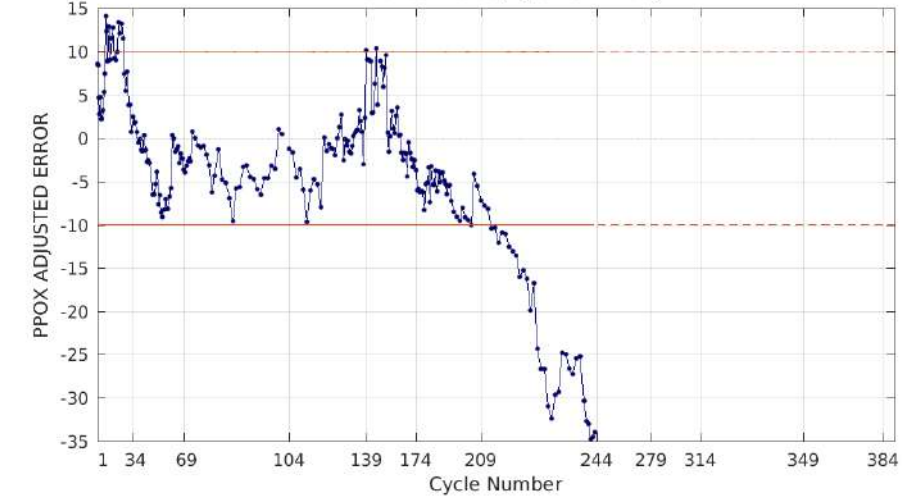
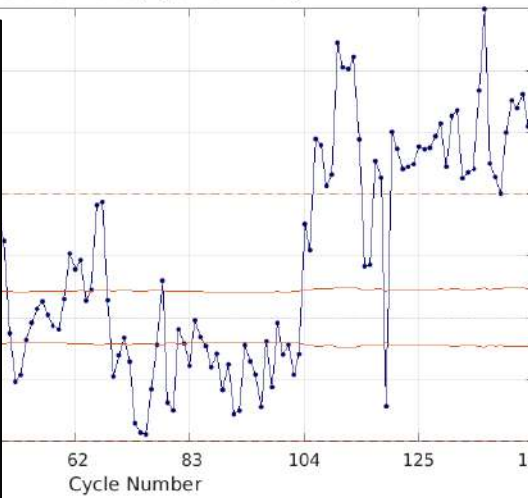


6902737 (coriolis)
 PROVOR III (AANDERAA OPTODE 4330)
 PI : Herve Claustre



Which information to be learned?

- Potential wrong or no-longer appropriate RT or DM adjustment
- Highlight drifting O₂ sensor



Floats in charge

- ➔ **Prioritize float for a (review of) DM adjustment**
 - Drifting sensor
 - Mode A with no longer appropriate adjustment in Josh 's audit
- ➔ **Change QC flag** if necessary
- ➔ **Add in the coriolis master list** if we are sure of our adjustment